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解説

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NO10

## 中3 多項式の計算NO8

## 中1 因数分解一応用①

NAME

17

A コース

B コース

C コース

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 2x^2 + 16x + 24$$

$$= 2(x^2 + 8x + 12)$$

$$= 2(x+2)(x+6)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 5x^2 - 45y^2$$

$$= 5(x^2 - 9y^2)$$

$$= 5(x+3y)(x-3y)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad a^2x + 7ax + 12x$$

$$= x(a^2 + 7a + 12)$$

$$= x(a+3)(a+4)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad p^3 + 7p^2 - 18p$$

$$= p(p^2 + 7p - 18p)$$

$$= p(p+9)(p-2)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 2ax^2 + 4ax - 6a$$

$$= 2a(x^2 + 2x - 3)$$

$$= 2a(x+3)(x-1)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 2m^3 - 8m$$

$$= 2m(m^2 - 4)$$

$$= 2m(m+2)(m-2)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad x^2y^2 + 4xy^2 - 21y^2$$

$$= y^2(x^2 + 4x - 21)$$

$$= y^2(x+7)(x-3)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (x+15)(x-3) - 16x$$

$$= (x^2 + 12x - 45) - 16x$$

$$= x^2 + 12x - 45 - 16x$$

$$= x^2 - 4x - 45$$

$$= (x-9)(x+5)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (x+9)(x+1) + 15$$

$$= (x^2 + 10x + 9) + 15$$

$$= x^2 + 10x + 9 + 15$$

$$= x^2 + 10x + 24$$

$$= (x+4)(x+6)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad -2a^2 + 8a + 10$$

$$= -2(a^2 - 4a - 5)$$

$$= -2(a-5)(a+1)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 6a^2 - 54ab + 108b^2$$

$$= 6(a^2 - 9ab - 18b^2)$$

$$= 6(a-3b)(a-6b)$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad x^3 + 16x^2 + 64x$$

$$= x(x^2 + 16x + 64)$$

$$= x(x+8)^2$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad m^2n + 2mn - 24n$$

$$= n(m^2 + 2m - 24)$$

$$= n(m+6)(m-4)$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3xy^2 - 24xy + 36x$$

$$= 3x(y^2 - 8y + 12)$$

$$= 3x(y-2)(y-6)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad x^3y^3 - xy$$

$$= xy(x^2y^2 + 1)$$

$$= xy(xy+1)(xy-1)$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 2x^3y - 6x^2y^2 - 56xy^3$$

$$= 2xy(x^2 - 3xy - 28y^2)$$

$$= 2xy(x-7y)(x+4y)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (x+5)(x-6) + 10$$

$$= (x^2 - x - 30) + 10$$

$$= x^2 - x - 30 + 10$$

$$= x^2 - x - 20$$

$$= (x-5)(x+4)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (x-3)(x-2) - 30$$

$$= (x^2 - 5x + 6) - 30$$

$$= x^2 - 5x + 6 - 30$$

$$= x^2 - 5x - 24$$

$$= (x-8)(x+3)$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad -x^2 + 4x + 12$$

$$= -(x^2 - 4x - 12)$$

$$= -(x+2)(x-6)$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -3y^2 + 6y - 3$$

$$= -3(y^2 - 2y + 1)$$

$$= -3(y+1)^2$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad -8a^2 + 50$$

$$= -2(4a^2 - 25)$$

$$= -2(2a+5)(2a-5)$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 4x^2 - 8xy + 4y^2$$

$$= 4(x^2 - 2xy + y^2)$$

$$= 4(x-y)^2$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad 3a - 27ab^2$$

$$= 3a(1 - 9y^2)$$

$$= 3a(1+3y)(1-3y)$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad 3a^2c + 36abc + 108b^2c$$

$$= 3c(a^2 + 12ab + 36b^2)$$

$$= 3c(a+6b)^2$$

$$\textcircled{7} \quad 4a^3b - 16ab^3$$

$$= 4ab(a^2 - 4b^2)$$

$$= 4ab(a+2b)(a-2b)$$

$$\textcircled{8} \quad (x+6)(x-2) - 3x$$

$$= (x^2 + 4x - 12) - 3x$$

$$= x^2 + 4x - 12 - 3x$$

$$= x^2 + x - 12$$

$$= (x+4)(x-3)$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad (x+1)(x+14) - 24x$$

$$= (x^2 + 15x + 14) - 24x$$

$$= x^2 + 15x + 14 - 24x$$

$$= x^2 - 9x + 14$$

$$= (x-7)(x-2)$$