

開始日	終了日	解説
		NO 7

多項式の計算 NO7

共通因数による因数分解

NAME	13
------	-----------

Aコース

$$\begin{aligned}
 ① & ab - 8b \\
 &= a \times b - 8 \times b \\
 &= b(a - 8) \\
 ② & 9x + xy \\
 &= 9 \times x + x \times y \\
 &= x(9 + y) \\
 ③ & 2y^2 + 5y \\
 &= 2y \times y + 5 \times y \\
 &= y(2y + 5) \\
 ④ & 5ab + 5bc \\
 &= 5b \times a + 5b \times c \\
 &= 5b(a + c) \\
 ⑤ & 8xy + 2xz \\
 &= 2x \times 4y + 2x \times z \\
 &= 2x(4y + z) \\
 ⑥ & 16xy - 10y^2 \\
 &= 2y \times 8x - 2y \times 5y \\
 &= 2y(8x - 5y) \\
 ⑦ & axy + 2bxy \\
 &= xy \times a + xy \times 2b \\
 &= xy(a + 2b) \\
 ⑧ & 10ax - 15ay \\
 &= 5a \times 2x - 5a \times 3y \\
 &= 5a(2x - 3y) \\
 ⑨ & ax + ay - az \\
 &= a \times x + a \times y - a \times z \\
 &= a(x + y - z) \\
 ⑩ & 2ac + 4bc + 8c^2 \\
 &= 2c \times a + 2c \times 2b + 2c \times 4c \\
 &= 2c(a + 2b + 4c) \\
 ⑪ & 3a^2m + 15am - 21m \\
 &= 3m \times a^2 + 3m \times 5a - 3m \times 7 \\
 &= 3m(a^2 + 5a - 7) \\
 ⑫ & 24a^2b - 3abc - 16ab^2 \\
 &= ab \times 24a - ab \times 3c - ab \times 16b \\
 &= ab \times (24a - 3c - 16b)
 \end{aligned}$$

Bコース

$$\begin{aligned}
 ① & 3ax + 2ay \\
 &= a \times 3x + a \times 2y \\
 &= a(3x + 2y) \\
 ② & x^2 + 5x \\
 &= x \times x + x \times 5 \\
 &= x(x + 5) \\
 ③ & m^2 - mn \\
 &= m \times m - m \times n \\
 &= m(m - n) \\
 ④ & 3ay - 9a \\
 &= 3a \times y - 3a \times 3 \\
 &= 3a(y - 3) \\
 ⑤ & 2a^3 + 4a \\
 &= 2a \times a^2 + 2a \times 2 \\
 &= 2a(a^2 + 2) \\
 ⑥ & 3x^2y - 15xy^2 \\
 &= 3xy \times x - 3xy \times 5y \\
 &= 3xy(x - 5y) \\
 ⑦ & 18x^2y - 42xyz \\
 &= 6xy \times 3x - 6xy \times 7z \\
 &= 6xy(3x - 7z) \\
 ⑧ & 4bc - 9bc^2 \\
 &= bc \times 4 - 9 \times c^2 \\
 &= bc(4 - 9c) \\
 ⑨ & 9ax + 6bx - 12cx \\
 &= 3x \times 3a + 3x \times 2b - 3x \times 4c \\
 &= 3x(3a + 2b - 4c) \\
 ⑩ & 7a^3 - 14a^2 + 14a \\
 &= 7a \times a^2 - 7a \times 2a + 7a \times 2 \\
 &= 7a(a^2 - 2a + 2) \\
 ⑪ & 5x^2y - 15xy^2 + 20xy \\
 &= 5xy \times x - 5xy \times 3y + 5xy \times 4 \\
 &= 5xy(x - 3y + 4) \\
 ⑫ & x^3y + 12x^2y^2 + xy^3 \\
 &= xy \times x^2 + xy \times 12xy + xy \times y^2 \\
 &= xy(x^2 + 12xy + y^2)
 \end{aligned}$$

Cコース

$$\begin{aligned}
 ① & 15a^2b - 25a \\
 &= 5a \times 3ab - 5a \times 5 \\
 &= 5a(3ab - 5) \\
 ② & 12x^2y + 16xy^2 \\
 &= 4xy \times 3x + 4xy \times 4y \\
 &= 4xy(3x + 4y) \\
 ③ & 2abc - 10ab^2 \\
 &= 2ab \times c - 2ab \times 5b \\
 &= 2ab(c - 5b) \\
 ④ & 6a^3b - 8a^2b^2 \\
 &= 2a^2b \times 3a - 2a^2b \times 4b \\
 &= 2a^2b(3a - 4b) \\
 ⑤ & 10ax + 25bx^2 \\
 &= 5x \times 2a + 5x \times 5bx \\
 &= 5x(2a + 5bx) \\
 ⑥ & 24x^2y^2 - 54xyz \\
 &= 6xy \times 4xy - 6xy \times 9z \\
 &= 6xy(4xy - 9z) \\
 ⑦ & 4ax - 8bx + 6cx \\
 &= 2x \times 2a - 4x \times 2b + 2x \times 3c \\
 &= 2x(2a - 4b + 3c) \\
 ⑧ & 3px - 6px + 15p \\
 &= 3p \times x - 3p \times 2x + 3p \times 5 \\
 &= 3p(x - 2x + 5) \\
 ⑨ & x^3 - x^2 - x \\
 &= x \times x^2 - x \times x - x \times 1 \\
 &= x(x^2 - x - 1) \\
 ⑩ & 12a^2b + 6a^2b^2 + 9ab^2 \\
 &= 3ab \times 4a + 3ab \times 2ab + 3ab \times 3b \\
 &= 3ab(4a + 2ab + 3b) \\
 ⑪ & 3axy + 6bxy + 10cxy \\
 &= xy \times 3a + xy \times 6b + xy \times 10c \\
 &= xy(3a + 6b + 10c) \\
 ⑫ & 14a^2bc + 21abc^2 - 7ab^2 \\
 &= 7ab \times 2ac + 7ab \times 3c^2 - 7ab \times b \\
 &= 7ab(2ac + 3c^2 - b)
 \end{aligned}$$