

開始日	終了日	解説 NO 9,10	式の計算NO9~10	NAME	12A
/	/		式の値-①		

Dコース  $x = -2, y = -3$  のとき

Eコース

①  $-12x^2y^2 \div 4xy$

$$= -\frac{12\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y\cancel{y}}{4\cancel{x}\cancel{y}}$$

$$= -3xy$$

$$= -3 \times (-2) \times (-3)$$

$$= -18$$

②  $24x^2y \div (-6x)$

$$= -\frac{24\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y}{6\cancel{x}}$$

$$= -4xy$$

$$= -4 \times (-2) \times (-3)$$

$$= -24$$

③  $-18x^2y^2 \div 3xy$

$$= -\frac{18\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y\cancel{y}}{3\cancel{x}\cancel{y}}$$

$$= -6xy$$

$$= -6 \times (-2) \times (-3)$$

$$= -36$$

④  $-28x^3y^2 \div (-7xy)$

$$= \frac{28\cancel{x}\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y\cancel{y}}{7\cancel{x}\cancel{y}}$$

$$= 4xy$$

$$= 4 \times (-2) \times (-2) \times (-3)$$

$$= -48$$

⑤  $-21x^2y^3 \div 7xy$

$$= -\frac{21\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y\cancel{y}y}{7\cancel{x}\cancel{y}}$$

$$= -3xyy$$

$$= -3 \times (-2) \times (-3) \times (-3)$$

$$= 54$$

①  $12a^2b \div 6ab \times b$

(  $a = -5, b = \frac{3}{2}$  )

$$= \frac{12a^2b}{1} \div \frac{6ab}{1} \times \frac{b}{1}$$

$$= \frac{12\cancel{a}\cancel{a}b \times 1 \times b}{1 \times 6\cancel{a}\cancel{b} \times 1}$$

$$= 2ab$$

$$= 2 \times (-5) \times \frac{3}{2}$$

$$= -15$$

②  $12x^3y \div (-2xy)^2 \times (-\frac{1}{2}x)$  ( $x = -2, y = 3$ )

$$= 12x^3y \div 4x^2y^2 \times (-\frac{1}{2}x)$$

$$= -\frac{12\cancel{x}\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y}{1 \times 4\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y \times 2}$$

$$= -\frac{3xx}{2y}$$

$$= -\frac{3 \times (-2) \times (-2)}{2 \times 3}$$

$$= -2$$

③  $2xy \div (-4y) \times 2y$  ( $x = \frac{1}{2}, y = -1$ )

$$= \frac{2xy}{1} \div \frac{-4y}{1} \times \frac{2y}{1}$$

$$= -\frac{2x\cancel{y} \times 1 \times 2y}{1 \times 4\cancel{y} \times 1}$$

$$= -xy$$

$$= -1 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (-1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$

④  $\frac{4}{3}x^2y^3 \times 3x \div 2xy$  ( $x = \frac{1}{2}, y = -1$ )

$$= \frac{4x^2y^3}{1} \times \frac{3x}{1} \div \frac{2xy}{1}$$

$$= \frac{4\cancel{x}\cancel{x}y\cancel{y}y \times 3x \times 1}{1 \times 1 \times 2\cancel{x}\cancel{y}}$$

$$= 2xyy$$

$$= 2 \times \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times (-1) \times (-1)$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}$$