

例題 2点A $(4, 5)$, B $(-4, 1)$ の間の距離 l を求めよ。
 x_1 y_1 x_2 y_2

2点 A (x_1, y_1) , B (x_2, y_2) の間の距離 l (斜辺) を求める公式

$$l^2 = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$$

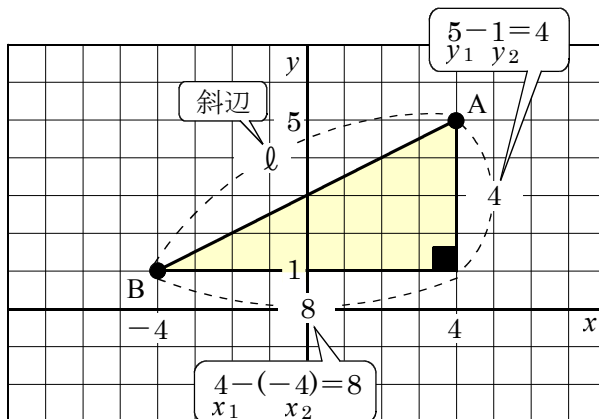
$$l^2 = (4 - (-4))^2 + (5 - 1)^2$$

$$l^2 = 8^2 + 4^2$$

$$l^2 = 64 + 16$$

$$l^2 = 80$$

$$l = \sqrt{80} = 4\sqrt{5}$$



- ① 2点A $(-1, 5)$, B $(3, 4)$ 間の距離 ② 2点A $(-6, 7)$, B $(10, -5)$ 間の距離
 x_1 y_1 x_2 y_2 x_1 y_1 x_2 y_2

$$l^2 = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$$

$$l^2 = (-1 - 3)^2 + (5 - 4)^2$$

$$l^2 = (-4)^2 + 1^2$$

$$l^2 = 16 + 1$$

$$l^2 = 17$$

$$l = \sqrt{17}$$

$$l^2 = (x_1 - x_2)^2 + (y_1 - y_2)^2$$

$$l^2 = (-6 - 10)^2 + (7 - (-5))^2$$

$$l^2 = (-16)^2 + 12^2$$

$$l^2 = 256 + 144$$

$$l^2 = 400$$

$$l = 20$$